

Subject Index - C

- C.G.S. system, advantages of, in meteorology, Bjerknes on, 42:143–44
_____, units, use of, in English daily weather report, 42:230
 Cable, Weather Bureau, passing of, Henry on, 57:246–47
 Cablegrams, meteorological, 28:248, 253, 448–49; 34:408
 Calama, Chile, Smithsonian astrophysical work at, Abbott on, 47:1–3
 Calendar, climatological, Columbia, Mo., Reeder on, 51:28
-----, Gregorian, adoption of, by Russia, 46:233
 California, mountain barriers of, effect of, on upper air winds and sea-level isobars,
 Little on, 59:376–80
 California Institute of Technology, aeronautics at, 54:427
 Calms, polar, Ferrel doctrine of, Hobbs on, 43:609
 Camera, cloud, revolving, Fassig on, [il], 43:274–75
 Canada, provinces of, boundaries of, changes in, 31:127; 33:408
 Canada Meteorological Service, monthly weather charts of, 48:716
-----, Pacific coast division of, 27:102, 212–13
-----, Stupart on, 27:204–05
 Canal zone, See: Panama
 Cannon, effect of, on hail, 28:251–52, 542–43; 29:176; 31:30; 32:328–29
-----, effect of, on hail, Plumandon on, 30:604–07
-----, sound of, propagation of, to great distances, Bigourdan on, 45:442
 Caprifigs, Mamme, preserving, from frost, Rixford on, 40:936–37
 Caracoles Meteorological Station, importance of, to Transandine railway and aviation,
 Navarrete on, 56:312–13
 Carbonic acid gas in atmosphere, 23:300–01
 “Carnegie”, atmospheric–electric observations on, 1914, Swann on, 43:510
-----, atmospheric–electric observations on, 1915, Swann on, 43:611
-----, expedition of, seventh, meteorological program of, Brooks on, [il], 57:194–96
-----, expedition of, seventh, meteorology of, Paul on, 59:122
-----, expedition of, seventh, temperatures obtained by, air and sea, significance of,
 Clarke on, [il], 59:183–85
 Cartridges, frost, McAdie on, 39:612
 Caves, ice, 29:71–72
-----, ice, Flagstaff, Ariz., 29:54–55
-----, ice, and frozen wells, as meteorological phenomena, [il pl. I–III], 29:366–71
-----, ice, literature on, 48:100
-----, temperature in, Roschkott on, 49:462
 Ceiling, United States, for flying, 58:198–204
 Centigrade, conversion of, to Fahrenheit, Ferguson on, 35:438
-----, conversion of, to Fahrenheit, formula for, 35:62–63
 Central Meteorological Observatory, bulletins of, 32:417–18
-----, burning of, 51:590
 Century, meteorological, 27:591

- Chagres River, discharge of, ration of, to rainfall of watershed, 27:541–43
 -----, drainage of, relation between, and rainfall, 28:243–4
- Chamonix Valley, glacial catastrophes in, and variations of climate,
 in seventeenth century, Rabot on, 48:534
- Chance, results of, comparison of, with meteorological data, Besson on, 48:89–94
- Charts, See also: Maps
 -----, adiabatic, use of, for evaluation of meteorograph soundings, Harrison on, [il],
 63:123–35
- , base, adoption of, by San Francisco forecast center, 59:37
- , climatological, Allegheny Forest region, Morey on, 59:18–28
- , climatological, Savannah, Ga., 40:15–17
- , climatograph, Shaw on, 47:494
- , climograph, Taylor's, note on, 48:279
- , isothermal, Poland, Europe and Globe, 48:411
- , meteorological, Indian Ocean, Talman, 33:13
- , meteorological, marine, 37:110
- , meteorological, marine, preparation of, method of, 48:598
- , meteorological, transmission of, by radio in Europe, 54:343
- , meteorological, West Indies, 27:111–12
- , precipitation, preparation of, Reed and Kincer on, 45:233–35
- , pressure, accuracy of, Meisinger on, 51:190–99
- , pressure, Japan, at three kilometers, Fujiwhara on, 49:571–72
- , pressure, making, Meisinger on, 48:251–63, 697–701; 49:238–39; 50:453–68;
 51:190–99
- , pressure, United States, central and eastern, preparation and significance of,
 Meisinger on, Suppl. 21; 50:453–68
- , pressure-anomaly, Northern Hemisphere, monthly, classification of, 56:511
- , pressure-change, Bowie on, 44:132–33
- , pressure distribution, over earth, historical note on, 48:408–11
- , pressure-distribution, over Poland, Europe, and Globe, 48:412
- , psychometric, for determining dewpoint and relative humidity, Smith on,
 49:287–88
- , rainfall, See: Maps, rainfall
- , synoptic, daily, computing average pressures from, Reed on, 54:1–2
- , synoptic, weather forecasting from, Henry on, 58:159
- , temperature distribution, over earth, historical note on, 48:408–11
- , temperature distribution, over Poland, Europe and Globe, 48:411
- , temperature distribution, United States, bibliographic notes on, Ward on,
 49:277–80
- , use of, in study of climate, Flanders on, 50:481–84
- , wind, making, Meisinger on, 48:251–63, 49:238–39
- , wind distribution, over earth, historical note on, 48:408–11
- China Weather Bureau, Chu on, 44:289
- Chinese Institute of Meteorology, establishment of, 57:298
- Chinook, 1896, Coe on, 24:413
- , Dec. 18–20, 1898, Havre, Mont., 26:568

- , Dec. 1907, eastern Colorado, Daingerfield on, 36:87–88
- , Dec. 14, 1917, Lavina, Mont., Pound on, 46:166–67
- , Jan. 4, 1928, Alberta, effects of, 56:17
- , approach of, Coe on, 25:213
- , definition of, 37:131–32
- , dry, British Columbia, Grassham on, 35:176
- , dry, difference between, and wet, 35:176–77
- , Garriott on, 20:23
- , Havre, Mont., battle of, Math on, 62:54–57
- , Hazen on, 16:19–20
- , Iowa, 25:545–46
- , Montana, Herzog on, 23:426–27
- , North Dakota plains, Bavendick on, 48:82–83
- , Oregon, Pague on, 24:460
- , relation between, and hot winds, 22:77
- , relation between, and Kuro Siro, 26:114
- , southwest, Buckingham on, 35:175–76
- , wet, Buckingham on, 35:175–76
- , wet, difference between, and dry, 35:176–77
- Chiricahua National Forest, change in, 38:1090
- Chlorine, presence of, in rain and snow, Peck on, 46:211
- Chronology, cycles in, 28:557
- Chuckawalla dam, construction of, 39:1407
- Cicada, periodical, weather control of, Hurd on, 47:110–11
- Cincinnati Government Building, records of, comparison of, with Abbe
Meteorological Observatory, Devereaux on, [il], 45:224–31
- Circles, contact, 30:317
- , parhelic, 30:317
- “Cirrus”, balloon, ascension of, 24:415
- Cirrus bands, relation between, and aurora, Manning on, 43:315
- Citrus, diseases of, influence of temperature and humidity on, Peltier on, 48:718
- , fumigation of, in dark and at moderate temperatures, 48:718
- , insurance of, in Florida, 49:613–14
- , marketing, relation between, and weather forecasts, Young on, 57:425
- , orchard of, heating, 50:198
- , protection of, from frost, Carpenter on, [il], 42:569–71
- , scab of, relation of temperature to, 59:609
- City, large, influence of, on climate, 48:102
- City planning, relation between, and prevailing winds, Root on, 51:309–10
- Civil Service, examination of, for Weather Bureau positions, 26:63–64, 548, 564–

65

- Climagram, Hellmann on, 52:449
- Climate, See also: 1. Climatology, 2. Meteorology, 3. rainfall, 4. temperature
- , adaptation of, to tobacco, 27:254
- , advertising, method of, Carpenter on, 37:176–77
- , Africa, South, Wood on, 47:489–90

-----, Alaska, 1898, report on, 26:548–50
 -----, Alaska, changes in, 40:643
 -----, Alaska, features of, Summers on, 522:493–96
 -----, Alaska, Fitton on, 58:85–103
 -----, Alaska, Henry on, 25:248
 -----, Alaska-Yukon plateau, Frost on, 62:269–80
 -----, Allegheny Forest region, charts for, Morey on, 59:18–28
 -----, ancient, history of, 48:660
 -----, ancient, record of, lacustral, Keyes on, 46:277–80
 -----, ancient, status of, Manson on, 57:421–23
 -----, Andagoya, Colombia, Day on, 54:376–78
 -----, Antigua, W.I., 29:165–67
 -----, Antigua, W.I., seasonal variations in, 29:168–73
 -----, Antilles, Lesser, Ward on, 59:335–37
 -----, April, change in, 27:158
 -----, Argentina, effect of, on wool yield, Hoxmark's paper on, Diehl's abstract of,
 56:60–61
 -----, Argentina, Reed on, Suppl. 32:15–22
 -----, Argentina, relation between, and atmospheric circulation, Clayton on, 45:60
 -----, Argentina, Solyom on, 37:96–98
 -----, arid, hot, ground temperature in, Range on, 49:274–76
 -----, Arizona, 25:353–54
 -----, Arizona, Boulder dam region of, Sager on, 62:181–85
 -----, Arizona, relation between, and crops, 32:320–21
 -----, Asia, eastern, Henry on, 36:364–68
 -----, Athens, 26:554
 -----, Australia, 35:316–17
 -----, Australia, effect of, no nitrogen acids in rainfall, and atmosphere, Masson on,
 45:501
 -----, Australia, guide to, 26:365
 -----, Australia, Mares on, 36:215–18
 -----, Australia, relation of, to agriculture, 50:196–97
 -----, Australia, with respect to white settlers, 49:394
 -----, Australia, southern, abnormalities in, seasonal, Richardson on, 46:513–14
 -----, averages in, 40:1601–02
 -----, Baguio, Philippine Islands, 30:478–79
 -----, Bahama Islands, Reed on, 54:140
 -----, Baltimore, Md., 32:317–18
 -----, Baltimore, Md., records of, 1817–1933, Weeks on, 61:260
 -----, Barbadoes, Reed on, 54:156–57
 -----, Belcher Islands, Hudson Bay, Flaherty on, 48:163–64
 -----, Belgium, Day on, 45:487–96
 -----, Bermuda, Reed on, 54:139
 -----, Bermuda, Ward on, 59:334–35
 -----, Binghamton, N.Y., 32:78–79
 -----, Binghamton, N.Y., Weeks on, 49:53–62

-----, Bismarck Archipelago, Reed on, Suppl. 28:9–10
 -----, Bolivia, Reed on, Suppl. 31:18–19
 -----, Bonin Islands, Reed on, Suppl. 28:9
 -----, Boulder Dam region, Sager on, 62:181–85
 -----, Brazil (Sao Paulo and Ceara), 48:165
 -----, Brazil, Ward on, 36:333–39
 -----, British Columbia, Denison on, 53:354
 -----, British Guiana (Georgetown), Ward on, 59:338–39
 -----, British Guiana, Reed on, Suppl. 31:7–8
 -----, Brooks', review of, 58:25
 -----, California, 31:530
 -----, California, application of Köppen's classification to, 54:427
 -----, California, applied, Palmer on, 49:219–23
 -----, California, fluctuations of, relation between, and forest fires, Gray on, 62:231–
 35
 -----, California, peculiarities of, McEwen on, 42:14–23
 -----, California, relation between, and agriculture, Palmer on, 43:398–400
 -----, California, relation between, and Japan current, Reed on, 42:100–01
 -----, California, southern, relationship between, and ocean temperatures, 46:512
 -----, Canada, 27:253–54
 -----, Canton, China, Hubbard on, 50:190–91
 -----, Caroline Islands, Reed on, Suppl. 28:7
 -----, Ceara, Brazil, 48:165
 -----, Central America, Reed on, 51:133–41
 -----, Central Polynesian Sporades, Reed on, Suppl. 28:16
 -----, Chamonix Valley, variations of, seventeenth century, relation between,
 and glaciers, Rabot on, 48:534
 -----, changes of, 25:491; 33:260–61; 34:459–60
 -----, changes of, Brückner cycle of, United States, Henry on, 54:507
 -----, changes of, Kincer on, 61:251–59
 -----, changes of, and latitude, 34:559–61
 -----, changes of, local, Devereaux on, 36:97
 -----, changes of, Marvin on, 51:383–90
 -----, changes of, Mascart's article on, review of, 53:315
 -----, changes of, relation between, and solar activity and cyclonic storms,
 Huntington on, 43:609
 -----, changes of, Root on, 49:24
 -----, changes of, secular, 25:211–12; 32:325
 -----, Chicago, Ill., ancient, 23:424
 -----, Chile, Nov.–Dec. 1930, Navarrete on, 59:40
 -----, Chile, Reed on, Suppl. 32:9–15
 -----, China (Canton), Hubbard on, 50:190–91
 -----, China, Koepe and Bangs on, 56:1–7
 -----, China, by provinces, Chu's memoir on, Liu En-lan on, 58:209
 -----, Christmas Island, Reed on, Suppl. 28:16
 -----, Cincinnati, Ohio, 130 years, Devereaux on, 47:480–86

-----, city, comparison of, with country, Smith on, 40:30–31
 -----, classification of, Köppen's, application of, to California, 54:427
 -----, classification of, Köppen's, James' review of, 50:69–72
 -----, classification of, Ward on, 34:416
 -----, Coimbra, Carvalho on, 55:237
 -----, College Park, Md., relation of, to wheat, Sando on, 49:301
 -----, Colombia (Andagoya), Day on, 54:376–78
 -----, Colombia, Reed on, Suppl. 31:10–12
 -----, comparison of, Tyler on, 35:267–68; 36:281
 -----, control of, factors of, Humphreys on, 48:535–37
 -----, Cook Islands, Reed on, Suppl. 28:19
 -----, Costa Rica, 29:21–22, 64–65, 116–17, 162–63, 208, 254, 305, 352–53, 405, 452–53, 498–99, 594–95
 -----, cotton belt, Stine and Baker on, 47:487–89
 -----, country, comparison of, with city, Smith on, 40:30–31
 -----, crop plant, past and present, Cowles on, 46:521
 -----, Cuba, Gutierrez–Lanza on, 43:610
 -----, Cuba, Reed on, 54:140–43
 -----, Cuba, weather types in, Switzer on, 53:434–37
 -----, curves of, frequency, Tolley on, 44:634–42
 -----, cycles of, See: Cycles, climatic
 -----, data on, request for, 22:328
 -----, Death Valley, Eklund on, 61:33–35
 -----, Death Valley, Palmer on, [il], 50:10–13
 -----, definition of, Bonacina on, 49:390
 -----, Demarara, British Guiana, Ward on, 59:338–39
 -----, Deschutes Valley, Ore., Beals on, [il], 38:465–71
 -----, difference between, and weather, 27:62
 -----, Dominica, Reed on, 54:153–54
 -----, Dominican Republic, Reed on, 54:147–48
 -----, Dutch Guiana, Reed on, Suppl. 31:6–7
 -----, Dutch West Indies, Reed on, 54:159–60
 -----, Easter Island, Reed on, Suppl. 28:20
 -----, economic aspect of, Wells on, 43:612–13
 -----, Ecuador (Playa Rica), data of, 26:460–61
 -----, Ecuador, Reed on, Suppl. 31:13–14
 -----, effect of, on air route selection and flying fields, Meisinger on, 48:525–28
 -----, effect of, in American history, Lacy on, 36:169–73
 -----, effect of, on distribution of animals in Africa, Heller on, 48:42
 -----, effect of, in engineering projects, 46:210
 -----, effect of, on fruit trees, Phillips on, 51:360
 -----, effect of, Huntington's book on, Humphreys on, 43:136–37
 -----, effect of, on lake oscillation, 28:544
 -----, effect of, physiological, 54:466
 -----, effect of, on piedmont route of northern Mesopotamia, Semple on, 46:521

-----, effect of, on plant diseases, 48:416–17
 -----, effect of, on railroad engineering, 31:188–89
 -----, effect of, on sugar beet, 31:283–84; 33:319–20
 -----, effect of, on sugar beet in Canada, McDougall on, 49:395
 -----, effect of, on tree rings, Douglass on, 47:881
 -----, effect of artificial heating on, Mindling on, 39:1280–83
 -----, effect of artificial heating on, Palmer on, 39:1284–86
 -----, effect of cities on, 48:102
 -----, effect of small lakes on, 29:563
 -----, effect of surface slope on, Alter on, 40:929
 -----, Egypt, relation between, and cotton growing, 53:118–19
 -----, Ellice Islands, Reed on, Suppl. 28:16–17
 -----, Europe, Feb. 1881:18–19
 -----, Europe, change in, during historic times, Hildebrandsson on, 44:344–52
 -----, Europe, comparison of, with America, 23:56
 -----, Europe, influences in, Teleki on, 58:256
 -----, Europe, relation between, and Iceland, 32:321–22; 33:317–19
 -----, Europe, western, relation between, and oceans, Brooks on, 58:252–53
 -----, factors of, Huntington on, 43:136–37
 -----, factors of, wind-belts as, earth's, Bonacina on, 49:391–93
 -----, Fanning Island, Reed on, Suppl. 28:16
 -----, Far East, relation between, and solar activity, Sekiguchi on, 46:413–15
 -----, Fiji Islands, 15:293
 -----, Fiji Islands, Reed on, Suppl. 28:13–14
 -----, Florida, winter, Mitchell on, 40:1470–71
 -----, fluctuation of, during historic epoch, Galan on, 43:608
 -----, Formosa, Sanders on, 48:404–08
 -----, France, Day on, 45:487–96
 -----, French Guiana, Reed on, Suppl. 31:5–6
 -----, function of, as totality of weather, Fedorov on, 55:401–03
 -----, Galapagos Islands, McBride on, 48:164–65
 -----, geological, 26:313–14; 31:31
 -----, geological, Simpson on, 58:161–62, 498–99
 -----, Georgetown, British Guiana, Ward on, 59:338–39
 -----, Gilbert Islands, Reed on, Suppl. 28:8–9
 -----, glacial epoch, Arctowski on, 37:26–27
 -----, Great Britain, relation between, and Arctic ice, 56:416–17
 -----, greenhouse, effect of, on plant growth, Johnston on, 48:215; 50:197–98
 -----, Greenland (Mt. Evans), Schneider on, 59:118–20
 -----, Greenland, central, Brooks on, 51:256–60
 -----, Grenada, Reed on, 54:157–58
 -----, Guadeloupe, Reed on, 54:152–53
 -----, Guam Island, Reed on, Suppl. 28:16
 -----, Haiti, eighteenth century, 34:64–73
 -----, Haiti, Reed on, 54:146–147
 -----, Harpoot, Turkey in Asia, 29:250–53

-----, Havana, 28:152–54
 -----, Hawaii, 30:364–68
 -----, Hawaiian Islands, Reed on, Suppl. 28:14–16
 -----, Hawaiian Islands, types of, persistence of, Loveridge on, 54:370–72
 -----, Honduras, Bengston on, 57:85–90
 -----, Iceland, relation between, and Europe, 32:321–22; 33:317–19
 -----, Idaho, Blandford on, 29:19–20
 -----, Idaho, Carter on, 63:19–23
 -----, Idaho, northern, records of, Larsen on, 50:13–14
 -----, Idaho, northern, relation between, and forest fires, 1909–19, Larsen on, [il],
 50:55–68
 -----, Idaho, southwestern, 32:22–23
 -----, index of, glacier as, 29:177
 -----, India, changes in, cyclical, Dallas on, 25:532–38
 -----, Indiana, northeastern, diary of 1837–74, Whittier on, 63:224
 -----, influence of, See: Climate, effect of,
 -----, Jacksonville, Fla., and vicinity, Davis on, 35:566–72
 -----, Jamaica, 26:308
 -----, Jamaica, May-June, relation between, and Caribbean hurricanes of
 following season, 63:13–14
 -----, Jamaica, Reed on, 54:143–45
 -----, Japan, Sanders on, 48:404–08
 -----, Kansas, 35:13–14
 -----, Kansas, Jennings on, 34:579–80; 36:88–92
 -----, Kerguelen Island, Varney on, 54:425–26
 -----, King Island, Richardson on, 46:513–14
 -----, Korea, 32:124–25
 -----, Ladrone Islands, Reed on, Suppl. 28:6
 -----, Lassa, Tibet, observations in, Aug. 15, 1900–Aug. 22, 1901, 32:419
 -----, Lawrence, Kan., winters of 1867–84, 12:62
 -----, Leeward Islands, northern, Reed on, 54:150–52
 -----, Lesser Antilles, Ward on, 59:335–37
 -----, Liberia, 26:215
 -----, Liberia, Coolidge on, 58:291–92
 -----, Long Island, influence of sea on, Clowes on, 45:347
 -----, Louisiana Purchase, 1804–05, Greening on, 58:317–19
 -----, Low Archipelago, Reed on, Suppl. 28:20
 -----, Loyalty Islands, Reed on, Suppl. 28:11–12
 -----, Madison Wis., Bartlett on, 33:527–34
 -----, Malden Island, 54:110–11
 -----, Malden Island, Reed on, Suppl. 28:16
 -----, man's conflict with, 27:257
 -----, Manchuria, 32:124–25
 -----, Manila, 32:323–24
 -----, Manila, normals for, 29:119–20
 -----, Manila, relation between, and radium emanation, 43:281–82

-----, Pacific slope, north, types of, 23:417–18
 -----, Palestine, 11:193–94; 46:235
 -----, Palestine, ancient, variations in, 48:39
 -----, Palestine, Huntington on, 48:29
 -----, Pamir, relation between, and vegetation, 49:393–94
 -----, Panama, Abbott on, 27:198–203, 302–03, 463; 28:7–8; 31:117–24
 -----, Panama, hourly records of, Abbott on, 32:267–72
 -----, Panama, Kirkpatrick on, 51:253–54
 -----, Panama, progressive variations of, Abbott on, 36:163–65
 -----, Panama, weather types in, Switzer on, 53:434–37
 -----, Paraguay, Reed on, Suppl. 32:6–7
 -----, pathological aspects of, early papers on, 48:507–08
 -----, Pelew Islands, Reed on, Suppl. 28:7
 -----, Pennsylvania, 1682, 43:507–09
 -----, Pennsylvania, southeastern, James on, 56:35–40
 -----, periodicity in, See: Cycles, climatic
 -----, permanence of, 29:175
 -----, permanence of, Allen on, 35:7
 -----, permanence of, Sims on, 29:121
 -----, Peru, Reed on, Suppl. 31:14–17
 -----, Philippine Islands, 28:102
 -----, Philippine Islands, (Baguio), 30:478–79
 -----, plant, Cowles on, 46:521
 -----, Playa Rica, Ecuador, data of, 26:460–61
 -----, pleistocene, Simpson on, 58:498–99
 -----, Polynesia, Reed on, Suppl. 28:14
 -----, Porto Rico, 27:258–59; 29:353–55
 -----, Porto Rico, 1867–1905, Alexander on, 34:315–24
 -----, Porto Rico, Alexander on, 30:522–23
 -----, Porto Rico, Reed on, 54:148–49
 -----, relation between, and agriculture, 35:222–23
 -----, relation between, and alfalfa seed, Alter on, 49:395
 -----, relation between, and cocoon opening, 49:28
 -----, relation between, and conduct, 27:353–54
 -----, relation between, and corn yield, 29:8–14
 -----, relation between, and corn yield, Mattice on, 59:105–12
 -----, relation between, and corn yield in Iowa, Reed on, 55:485–88
 -----, relation between, and cotton ginned during certain periods, Kincer on, 45:6–10
 -----, relation between, and cotton yield, Kincer on, 52:306–07; 58:190–96
 -----, relation between, and cotton yield in Texas, 1899–1929, Daingerfield on,
 57:451–53
 -----, relation between and cotton yield in Texas, Kincer on, 43:61–65
 -----, relation between, and crime, 25:259
 -----, relation between, and cropping systems and farm operations, Voorhees on,
 43:612
 -----, relation between, and crops, 25:211; 28:397; 29:419–20, 564–65; 48:446

-----, relation between, and crops, Arizona, 32:320–21
 -----, relation between, and crops, Arkansas, 1819–1879, Hickmon on, 48:447–51
 -----, relation between, and crops, North Carolina, 26:544–45
 -----, relation between, and crops, Porto Rico, 27:258–59
 -----, relation between, and crops, problems on, Vaughan on, 48:641–43
 -----, relation between, and dairy, 27:364, 475
 -----, relation between, and drought periods, Clements', Henry's review of, 50:127–31
 -----, relation between, and flora, 28:448
 -----, relation between, and growing season, Munns on, 50:477–81
 -----, relation between, and health, United States, Ward on, 48:690–91
 -----, relation between, and hygiene, 35:269
 -----, relation between, and peaches, Clarke on, 38:1740
 -----, relation between, and photography, Cornthwaite on, 50:136–37
 -----, relation between, and radiation, Angström's paper on, Kimball on, 54:417–19
 -----, relation between, and respiratory conditions, Nichols on, 48:499–501
 -----, relation between, and soil insects, Cameron on, 49:28
 -----, relation between, and tree-growth, Douglass', Henry's review of, 50:125–27
 -----, Rhose Island, 26:565
 -----, Russia, atlas of, 28:343
 -----, Russia, relation between, and agriculture, Poletika on, 57:251
 -----, Saint Kitts, Alexander on, 27:583–87; 28:66–67, 330–33; 29:257–58
 -----, Saint Lawrence Island, 27:457–58
 -----, Saint Lucia, Reed on, 54:155
 -----, Saint Vincent, Reed on, 54:156
 -----, Salt Lake City, Utah, Thiessen on, 43:611–12
 -----, Salton Sea influence on, 35:357
 -----, Samoan Islands, Reed on, Suppl. 28:17–18
 -----, San Diego, Cal., 28:20–21
 -----, San Joaquin Valley, Bonnett on, 39:1909, 1422
 -----, San José, Cal., Nichols, 51:509–15
 -----, San José, Cal., types of, frequencies of, Nichols on, 55:403–05
 -----, Santos, Brazil, 50:191–92
 -----, Sao Paulo, Brazil, 48:165
 -----, Savannah, Ga., charts of, 40:15–17
 -----, shore, effect of sea temperature on, 30:314–15
 -----, Siberia, 32:124–25
 -----, Siberia, eastern, effect of, on human life and activity, Novakovsky on, 50:429
 -----, Sinaitic peninsula, 46:235
 -----, Society Islands, Reed on, Suppl. 28:19
 -----, Solomon Islands, Reed on, Suppl. 28:10
 -----, South Africa, Wood on, 47:489–90
 -----, South America, bibliography of, Suppl. 18
 -----, South America, northern and western, Reed on, Suppl. 31
 -----, South America, southern, Reed on, Suppl. 32
 -----, South American tropics, relation between, and health, Hoffman on, 50:9
 -----, South Carolina, empirical generalizations for, 27:156

-----, Spitzbergen, 54:285
 -----, Spokane, Wash., 28:490–92
 -----, Spokane, Wash., Stewart on, 36:175–77
 -----, Springfield, Mo., Taylor on, 35:265–67
 -----, study of, use of charts and graphs in, Flanders on, 50:481–84
 -----, study of ways of, 42:244–45
 -----, Sudan, relation between, and cotton growing, 53:118–19
 -----, Swan Island, Reed on, 54:160
 -----, Tacoma, Wash., Gittings on, 35:68–70
 -----, Tahiti Island, Reed on, Suppl. 28:19
 -----, Tampa, Fla., Miller on, 31:184–85
 -----, Texas, 21:331–32
 -----, Texas, effect of Gulf water-surface temperatures on, Tannehill on, 51:345–47
 -----, Texas, Lower Rio Grande Valley of, Foscue on, 60:207–14
 -----, Texas, relation between, and production of cotton, Kincer on, 43:61–65
 -----, time relation of, Ball on, 34:201–05
 -----, Tonga Islands, Reed on, Suppl. 28:19
 -----, transmission of electrical energy by, 25:439–40
 -----, Trinidad, James on, 53:71–75
 -----, Trinidad, Reed on, 54:158–59
 -----, Trinidad, Ward on, 59:337–38
 -----, Trobriand Islands, Reed on, Suppl. 28:10
 -----, tropics, variability vs. uniformity in, 50:428–29
 -----, Tuamotu Archipelago, Reed on, Suppl. 28:20
 -----, Turkestan, Russian, 56:229
 -----, Turkey (Merziform), tables of, 31:25
 -----, Turks Island, Reed on, 54:140
 -----, Tutuila Island, Reed on, Suppl. 28:17
 -----, U.S.S.R., atlas of, Rubinstein's, Brooks' review of, 59:240–41
 -----, United States, Blodget's, appreciation of, 42:23–27
 -----, United States, controls of, major, Ward on, 46:464–68
 -----, United States, cotton belt of, Stine and Baker on, 47:487–89
 -----, United States, cross-section of, Ward on, 40:1909–17
 -----, United States, eastern, ancient, description of, 32:23
 -----, United States, relation between, and crops, Ward on, 47:238–40
 -----, United States, southwest, extremes of, Koeppe on, 62:447–52
 -----, United States, subdivisions of, Ward on, 43:467–68
 -----, United States, Ward's, account of, 32:418–19
 -----, United States, Ward's, Varney's review of, 53:540–41
 -----, United States, western, changes in, 54:62
 -----, United States, winter, invariability of, 32:224–26
 -----, Uruguay, Reed on, Suppl. 32:7–9
 -----, variations of, secular, Paraskévopoulos on, 49:230–31
 -----, vegetation injury by, Stone on, 44:569–70
 -----, Venezuela, 31:141
 -----, Venezuela, Reed on, Suppl. 31:8–10

- , Virgin Islands, Reed on, 54:149–50
- , Virginia, Casto on, 58:374–75
- , Virginia, Jefferson on, 54:108–09
 - , Wagon Wheel Gap area, Bates and Henry on, Suppl. 17: p.15–20; Suppl. 30:18–37
- , Washington, Carter on, 63:19–23
- , West Indies, Reed on, 54:133–60
- , West Indies, Ward on, 59:331–39
- , West Virginia, Casto on, 58:374–75
- , Wisconsin, influence of Lake Michigan on, Odell on, 59:405–10
- , Woodlark Island, Reed on, Suppl. 28:10
- , world, guidebook to, proposed, Ward's, 57:254–55
- , world, handbook of, Ward on, 56:188–89
- , world, history of, Huntington on, 36:359–64, 446–50
- , world, Ward on, 57:277–91
- , Wyoming, relation of, to dry farming, Palmer on, 37:54–56
- , Yap Island, Reed on, Suppl. 28:7
- , Yukon, 29:309–11; 36:178
- , Yukon, Stupart on, 35:16–17
- , Yukon–Alaska plateau, Frost on, 62:269–80
- , Climatology, See also: Climate
 - , applied, 29:458–59
 - , contributions to, Talman on, 32:368–69
 - , cooperative work in, methods of, Armington on, 58:453–55
 - , difference between, and meteorology, 26:301–02
 - , difference between, and meteorology, Bonacina on, 49:390
 - , dynamic, plan of, Willett on, 59:219–23
 - , equatorial, versus polar, 26:311
 - , history of, Manson on, 57:421–23
 - , medical, bases of, stimulus and conservation of energy as, Baur on, 51:310–12
 - , polar, versus equatorial, 26:311
 - , problems in, Bigelow on, 37:979–82
 - , progress of, Koeppen on, 23:461–63
 - , progress of, throughout world, 34:228–29, 275–76, 326–27, 374–76, 423–26, 461–62, 520–22
 - , studies in, fundamental interval in, 35:306–10
 - , teaching of, collegiate, United States, Brooks on, 47:169–70
 - , teaching of, for teachers, Harding on, 63:7–8
 - , values in, monthly, mean, use of, Bilham on, 45:602
 - , Climograph, Shaw on, 47:494
 - , use of, as test for weather, Fairgrieve on, 47:495
 - , use of, Varney on, 48:495–97
 - , charts, Taylor's note on, 48:495–97
- , Clothing, relation of, to temperatures, Phillips on, 25:200–01
- , Cloud sprouts, See: Clouds, tornado
- , Cloudburst, See also: Rainstorms

- , 1890, near Shasta, Cal., McCandless on, 36:97
- , Aug. 12, 1898, Erwin, Tenn., 28:244–45
- , Aug. 8, 1904, near Citrus, Cal., 32:358
- , Sept. 14, 1911, Cooney, N.Mex., 39:1406–07
- , Aug. 10, 1920, Taborton, N.Y., Horton and Todd on, 49:202–04
- , June 13, 1924, Carter county, Tenn., King on, [il], 52:311–13
- , California, Douglas on, 36:299–300
- , definition of, 25:207
- , Elmer on, 30:478
- , Strieby on, 13:181–82
- , Ten Broek on, 30:568–69
- , Cloudiness, France, monthly distribution of, Bigourdan on, 44:644
- , New York, Clowes on, 48:213–14
- , Panama, Cornthwaite on, [il], 48:276–77
- , United States, Ward on, 47:879
- , Clothing, relation of, to temperatures, Phillips on, 25:200–01
- , Cloud sprouts, See: Clouds, tornado
- , Cloudburst, See also: Rainstorms
- , 1890, near Shasta, Cal., McCandless on, 36:97
- , Aug. 12, 1898, Erwin, Tenn., 28:244–45
- , Aug. 8, 1904, near Citrus, Cal., 32:358
- , Sept. 14, 1911, Cooney, N.Mex., 39:1406–07
- , Aug. 10, 1920, Taborton, N.Y., Horton and Todd on, 49:202–04
- , June 13, 1924, Carter county, Tenn., King on, [il], 52:311–13
- , California, Douglas on, 36:299–300
- , definition of, 25:207
- , Elmer on, 30:478
- , Strieby on, 13:181–82
- , Ten Broek on, 30:568–69
- , Cloudiness, France, monthly distribution of, Bigourdan on, 44:644
- , New York, Clowes on, 48:213–14
- , Panama, Cornthwaite on, [il], 48:276–77
- , United States, Ward on, 47:879
- , Clouds, Aberdeen, Scotland, 1916–18, distribution of, analysis of, Clarke on, 49:348
- , altitudes of, See: Clouds, height of
- , alto-cumulus, aurelia, Reeder on, [il], 43:614–15
- , alto-cumulus, pictures of, 27:Feb. 1899, pl. 1–6
- , alto-cumulus, with virgulus, Talman on, 44:23
- , alto-cumulus, with virgulus, Willsea on, 44:76–77
- , alto-cumulus, whirling, 26:68
- , alto-stratus, illumination of, by sunrise and sunset, 26:565–66
- , alto-stratus, whirling, McAdie on, [il], 25:245–46
- , artificial, observations of, measurement of upper wind velocity by, Stewart on, 53:165
- , bank of, distant, 25:448, 543

-----, bank of, at sea, March 14, 1907, 35:125
 -----, banners of, 34:158
 -----, banners of, cause of, 57:428–29
 -----, battle, Argonne, Varney on, 49:348
 -----, billow, Henry on, 27:57–58
 -----, blanket effect of, Coblentz on, 37:65–66
 -----, Blue Hill, measurements of, Clayton on, 25:135–36
 -----, Blue Hill, observations of, 20:50; 25:12–13
 -----, California coast, southern, observations of, from airplanes, Anderson on, [il],
 59:264–70
 -----, cirro-cumulus, forecast of thunderstorms by, Dole on, 53:310
 -----, cirrus, application of, to forecasting of weather, Guilbert on, 48:285
 -----, cirrus, Melbourne, direction of, relation between, and Victoria cyclones,
 Quayle on, 44:81–82
 -----, cirrus, movement of, during drought, Manning on, 49:331–32
 -----, cirrus, movement of, easterly, Guthrie on, 47:716–17
 -----, cirrus, movement of, easterly, relation between, and drought occurrence,
 Reeder on, 47:711–15
 -----, cirrus, northwest side of, 25:212
 -----, cirrus, relation between, and aurora, Manning on, 43:315
 -----, cirrus, relation between, and frost supersaturation, Wegener on, 49:349
 -----, cirrus, use of, in forecasting weather, 48:156
 -----, Colorado, observations on, 32:116
 -----, convectional, formation of, by forest fires, Carpenter on, [il], 47:143–44
 -----, cross-section of, in winter cyclone, Brooks on, 48:26–28
 -----, Cucamonga Mountains, Rounthwaite on, [il], 31:522–24
 -----, cumulus, over fire, 26:104–05; 28:548; 29:26
 -----, cumulus, over fire, Carpenter on, 40:1258
 -----, cumulus, over fire, heights of, 47:147–49
 -----, cumulus, over fire, Munns on, 43:445
 -----, cumulus, over fire, Neumer on, 48:458
 -----, cumulus, over fire, rain from, 47:145–47
 -----, cumulus, over fire, Reichelt on, [il], 47:144
 -----, cumulus, over fire, Standard Oil Co., 28:433
 -----, cumulus, Hawaii, Hamrick on, [il], 46:415–17
 -----, cumulus, illumination of, by sunlight, July 18, 1904, Omaha, Neb., 32:560
 -----, cumulus, rare, of lenticular form, Clayton on, [il], 34:456–68
 -----, cumulus, shadow of, cool breeze of, Humphreys on, 49:277
 -----, diffusion of light by, Mallock on, 48:220
 -----, dissipation of, by kite, Riley on, 51:400
 -----, distinguishing, from haze, by pyranometer records, Gorton and Chambers on,
 59:76–77
 -----, dust, See also: Dust storms
 -----, dust, Jan. 15, 1921, over Drexel, Neb., Choate on, 49:16–17
 -----, dust, May 11, 1934, over Washington, D.C., character and magnitude of,
 Hand on, 62:156–57

-----, effect of, on surface temperature, Humphreys on, 57:247–48
 -----, electric induction by, during thunderstorms, Frise on, 40:1202–03
 -----, floating, thermal relations of, 31:266–68
 -----, flying above, advantages of, Jones on, 48:528–29
 -----, flying through, Lohr on, 59:430–31
 -----, forecasting North Atlantic gales by, Clowes on, 47:740
 -----, forecasting weather by, Fuller on, 47:473–74
 -----, forecasting weather by, Ley on, Jan. 1879:14–15
 -----, forecasting weather by, Palmer on, 46:407–13
 -----, formation of, over Lake Michigan, in winter, 32:114–15
 -----, formation of, by supercharged plane, 49:412
 -----, forms of, 24:369–71
 -----, forms of, Aug. 18, 1924, Tucson, Ariz., Douglass on, 52:533
 -----, fracto-cumulus, and beach fog, 43:402
 -----, frequencies of, with various winds, 47:543
 -----, funnel, See: Clouds, tornado,
 -----, hail, 22:292–93
 -----, hail, bombarding, 28:542–43
 -----, height of, estimating, according to direction of motion, Piippo on, 57:154
 -----, height of, Hawkins on, 25:447
 -----, height of, measuring, use of searchlights in, Hand on, 57:471–72
 -----, height of, problems of, for students, [il], 25:161–62
 -----, height of, Toronto, 25:303
 -----, highest, observations of, 21:364–65
 -----, illumination of, by sunlight, 26:565–66; 32:560
 -----, incandescent, 29:466–67
 -----, iridescent, Brooks on, 48:333–34
 -----, iridescent, Fujiwhara and Nakano on, 48:333
 -----, Jamaica, 24:15–16
 -----, layers of, vertical extent of, Peppler on, 49:347–48
 -----, lenticular-cumulus, Colorado, 35:277
 -----, light reflected by, from distant fire, 29:69
 -----, location and study of, aid in, Hand on, 61:302–03
 -----, lower, bases of, altitudes of, determination of, Lewis on, 49:342–47
 -----, lower, direction of, comparison of, with surface winds, Hartwell on,
 48:632–33
 -----, luminous, description of, 13:103–04
 -----, mammato-cumulus, Humphreys on, [il], 40:967–68
 -----, mammato-cumulus, Kimball on, 40:1157
 -----, mammato-cumulus, after thunderstorm at Binghamton, N.Y., June 24, 1914,
 Weeks on, [il], 47:397
 -----, mammato-cumulus, types of, Brooks on, [il], 47:398–400
 -----, Minnesota, movements of, 25:252
 -----, movements of, comparison of, with speed of pilot balloon, Leshan on,
 48:696–97
 -----, movements of, in Minnesota, 25:252

-----, movements of, relation of, to cyclones, in West Indies, 35:215–18, 510–11;
37:134–41

-----, movements of, vertical component of, measurement of, 31:22–24, 30

-----, movements of, vertical component of, measurement of, 31:22–24, 30

-----, movements of, in West Indies, 32:309–11

-----, nacreous, Humphreys on, [il], 61:228–29

-----, nimbus, lapse rate in, Pepler on, 56:371–72

-----, noctilucent, at high altitudes, 57:103

-----, noctilucent, Humphreys on, [il], 61:228–29

-----, noctilucent, velocity of, measurements of Archenhold on, 56:278–80

-----, nomenclature of, Brooks on, 48:513–19

-----, nomenclature of, international, 27:61

-----, observations of, 35:277

-----, observations of, Colorado, 32:116

-----, observations of, detailed, Odenbach on, 31:573–76

-----, observations of, during eclipse of June 8, 1918, Fergusson on, 47:149–50

-----, observations of, international, 24:461

-----, observations of, Marvin on, [il], 24:9–13

-----, observations of, at night, 35:76

-----, observations of, record of, form for, 26:456–57

-----, observations of, Toronto, Blake on, 25:19–20

-----, observations of, United States, results of, 27:404–05; 28:8–12

-----, Panama, 47:419

-----, photographing, Nov. 1878:11-12; 48:458

-----, photographing, apparatus and methods for, Weed on, [il], 48:454–58

-----, photographing, automatic, Fassig on, 24:456–57

-----, photographing, camera for, Fassig on, [il], 43:274–75

-----, photographing, Cave on, 48:458

-----, photographing, Henry on, [il], 23:169–71

-----, photographing, lens for, wide-angle, Bond on, 50:592

-----, photographing, Manila Observatory, Deppermann on, 63:191–92

-----, photographing, notes on, Davis on, [il], 48:453–54

-----, photographs of, simultaneous, 50:649

-----, Port Carolina, South Australia, 30:10–11

-----, rain yield from, comparison of, with snow, 42:105, 676

-----, reflecting power of, 36:285–86

-----, reflecting power of, Aldrich on, 47:154

-----, reflection of light by, from distant fire, 29:69

-----, relation between, balloons, and kites, 24:206–07

-----, relation between, and cyclones, Lay on, Nov. 1879:16

-----, relation between, and meteorology, Brillouin on, [il], 25:437–39

-----, relation between, and nocturnal heat radiation, 49:93–94

-----, relation between, and sunshine, Sutton on, 48:414

-----, relation between, and weather in central Ohio, Martin on, 47:567–70

-----, relation between, and weather changes, 26:106–07

-----, ring of, Buffalo Mountain, Colo., 31:318

- , roll of, horizontal, 23:212
- , Royal Academy, Dines on, 46:235–36
- , Santa Clara Valley, Cal., nighttime, summer, Bowie on, 61:40–41
- , scarf, Brooks on, [il], 45:361–63
- , shadows of, projection of, Martin on, 41:599
- , smoke, Jan. 16, 1926, Washington, D.C., Hand on, 54:19–20
- , smoke, Jan. 3, 1929, Washington, D.C., Hand on, 57:18–19
- , snow yield from, comparison of, with rain, 42:105, 676
- , sonora, California, Campbell on, [il], 34:464–65
- , spheres of, formation of, conditions determining, 34:167–70
- , squall, in thunderstorm, motion of, Webster on, 52:586
- , stationary, on mountain tops, Scoresby on, 25:62
- , stationary, among North Carolina mountains, 33:438
- , stereoscopic study of, 25:98
- , stratus, anticyclonic, formation of, Douglas on, 45:455
- , study of, aid in, Hand on, 61:302–03
- , study of, Clayden's, 34:580–81
- , Teneriffe, direction of, 54:460
- , Texas, east, June 8, 1918, Brooks on, 47:151–54
- , thunder, Gibson on, 34:31
- , thunder, overhead, electric field of, Banerji on, 58:252
- , tornado, June 29, 1920, over Lake Michigan, 48:399
- , tornado, June 16, 1926, Topeka, Kan., Flora on, 54:262
- , tornado, July 9-10, 1931, Brooks on, 59:482
- , tornado, Sept. 4, 1931, in free air, Hawkins on, 59:482
- , tornado, Root on, 52:542
- , Toronto, height of, 25:303
- , Toronto, observations of, Blake on, 25:19–20
- , tower, Aug. 15, 1916, San Juan, P.R., Hartwell on, 44:460
- , umbrella, 26:207–08
- , United States, observations of, results of, 27:404–05; 28:8–12
- , velocity of, relation between, and perpendicular cold air movements, 32:559–60
- , Venus, 48:100
 - , Venus, significance of, Clayden on, [il. Ch. IX] 37:127–30
- , water in, measurement of, Richardson on, 48:334
- , wave, Henry on, 27:57–58
 - Coasts, influence of, on storms, Smith on, 37:64–65
 - Coconino Forest experiment station, Flagstaff, Ariz., meteorological work of, 37:941
- , work of, Hackett on, 38:486–88
 - Cocoon, opening of, relation between, and climate, 49:28
 - Codes, cipher, Weather Bureau, 33:439–40
 - “Cold front,” warm, analysis of, Christensen on, 63:9
 - Cold spell, See: Cold wave
 - Cold storage plants, temperature and relative humidity in, Lay on, 48:713–14

Cold wave, Jan., and Feb., 1864, 28:114
 -----, Oct. 1880, St. Petersburg, Dec. 1882:25
 -----, Nov. 16–30, 1896, in Montana and adjoining states, 24:414–15
 -----, March 20–23, and 24–28, 1898, 26:91–92
 -----, Dec. 24–29, Bennett on, 32:561–62
 -----, Jan. 1911, effect of, on citrus industry, 39:93–94
 -----, Nov. 11–12, 1911, in Ohio Valley, 39:1659
 -----, Dec. 25–26, 1911, in citrus districts of southern California, Wollaber on,
 40:443–46
 -----, Dec. 1916–April 1917, aspects of, 45:289–90
 -----, Feb. 2–4, 1917, Florida, fish killed by, Finch on, 45:171–72
 -----, Aug. 21, 1923, in Dakotas and Lake region, Henry on, 51:402–04
 -----, Dec. 18–23, 1927, Europe, weather in North America during, 55:533
 -----, Feb. 1929, India, origin of, Roy and Chatterji on, 57:385
 -----, Jan. 1934, Mount Washington, N.H., Pagliuca on, 62:57–58
 Cold waves, American, origin of, Stupart on, 32:113, 176
 -----, atmospheric, depth of, 27:62
 -----, Dechevrens on, 32:472
 -----, Florida, quintette of, Mitchell on, 45:416–17
 -----, Gulf coast, middle, Garriott on, 23:334–35
 -----, May, names of, 43:248–49
 -----, Michigan, Dole on, 55:82
 -----, origin of, 22:511; 34:518–19
 -----, relation between, and visibility, Pickering of, 48:511
 -----, signals of, institution of, 12:282
 -----, source of, Henry on, 56:142–44
 -----, source of, Stupart on, 37:26
 -----, South America, Navarrete on, 61:302
 -----, Tampa, Fla., Bennett on, 45:123
 -----, temperature of, fall in, rapid, 49:5–6
 -----, Texas coast, Tannehill on, 56:41–46
 -----, United States, southwestern, 27:291–93
 Colds, cause of, primary, Richter on, 49:154
 -----, cause of, primary, Weeks on, 48:690; 49:155
 -----, relation between, and physics of atmosphere, Richter on, 48:507
 Colombia Meteorological Service, 45:11–12; 50:503–04
 Colorado river, Brandenburg on, 47:309–11
 -----, dam of, new site for, Jesunofsky on, 38:1877
 -----, development of, Gordon on, [il], 56:211–15
 -----, flood crests of, effect of mountain snowfall on, 51:639–41
 -----, flood waters of, conservation of, 38:1400
 -----, irrigation project on, Jesunofsky on, 39:1407
 -----, lower, break in, Jesunofsky on, 39:260
 -----, lower, problems of, Gordon on, [il], 52:95–98
 -----, mouth of, tidal bore at, Dec. 8–10, 1923, Gordon on, 52:98–99
 -----, siphon tunnel of, Jesunofsky on, 39:103, 591

- Colors, relation of, to temperature, 28:18–19
- , sunset, experiment on, Jordan on, 43:498
- , twilight, 1913, Mt. Weather, Va., Kimball on, 42:76–77
- , twilight, 1913, Rome, Galli on, 42:76
- , twilight, Aug.–Sept. 1916, Mt. Wilson, Cal., Hoge on, 44:626–27
- Columbia river, annual rise of, 1907, 35:304–05; 36:236
- , annual rise of, 1908, 36:235–36
- , annual rise of, 1909, Beals on, 37:223–24
- , annual rise of, 1910, Drake on, 38:1119–20
- , annual rise of, 1913, Reed on, 41:1103–04
- , annual rise of, 1916, Young on, 44:409–10
- , annual rise of, 1917, Keyser on, 45:509–11
- , annual rise of, 1922, Mize on, 50:382–83
- , annual rise of, 1923, Mize on, 51:372
- , high water in, possibility of, from melting snow, 27:252–53
- Combustion, spontaneous, meteorological conditions favorable to, 28:249
- Comfort, human, conditions of, atmospheric, determining, Phillips on, 52:104–05
- , human, relation between, and atmosphere, papers on, Dorno on, [il], 54:39–43
- Commission on Agricultural Meteorology, meeting of, Aug. 28–31, 1935, Danzig, Kincer on, 63:342–44
- Commission for Radiation Researches, meeting of, Sept. 1923, 51:526–29
- Compass, variation of, finding, methods for, [il], 33:242–48; 34:7–9
- Complex variable, functions of, graphical integration and applications of, 42:277–
- 83
- Compression, warming by, Peet on, 35:123
- Computer's handbook, Chapman on, 47:652
- Condensation, cloudy, nuclei of, Aitken on, 45:452, 531–32
- , occult, effect of reforestation on, Descombes on, 43:617–18
- , theory of, measurement of vapor molecules according to, Andrén on, 45:452–53
- Conduct, relation between, and climate, 27:353–54
- Configuration, relation between, and rainfall, Salter on, 47:297
- Congress Auxiliary of Columbian Exposition, Aug. 21–24, 1893, proceedings of, 21:227
- Congress of Scandinavian Geophysicists, Aug. 28–31, 1918, at Gothenburg, 47:90
- Conservation of areas, law of, Humphreys on, 61:83
- Constant, solar, See: Solar constant
- Contagion, influence of nutritive substance in air humidity on, Trillat on, 48:508
- Continentality, degree of, calculation of, Gorczyński on, 50:370
- , relation between, and temperature, Brooks on, 47:653–54
- Continents, influence of, on atmosphere, 31:599–600
- Convection, effect of, on temperature distributions of ocean or reservoir, McEwen on, 47:805
- , heat losses by, ratio of, values of, limitations on, Cummings on, 58:144–46

-----, indication of, by smoke, 46:459–60

-----, planetary system of, Blair on, 44:186–96

-----, Rossby on, 55:1–5

 Conversion table, McAdie's, for frost work, 40:938–39

 Cooking, effect of, pressure on, 28:160–61

 Cooling, magnitude of, measurement and determination of, Conrad on, 57:207

 Corn, critical period of, northeastern Kansas, Robb on, 62:286–89

-----, maturing of, See: Corn, yield of

-----, sweet, quality of, relation of temperature to, 48:416

-----, wilt of, influence of weather on, 51:360–61

-----, yield of, effect of rainfall on, Robb on, 62:89–90

-----, yield of, effect of weather on, corn belt states, mathematical inquiry into, Wallace on, 48:439–46

-----, yield of, effect of weather on, Smith on, 42:78–92

-----, yield of, relation between, and climate, 29:8–14

-----, yield of, relation between, and precipitation, 32:222–24

-----, yield of, relation between, and rainfall, Kansas, northeastern, Robb on, 62:286–89

-----, yield of, relation between, and rainfall and temperature, Argentina, Hessling on, 49:543–48

-----, yield or, relation between, and temperature, June, Iowa, Reed on, 61:43–44

-----, yield of, relation between, and weather, Mattice on, 59:105–12

-----, yield of, relation between, and weather in Iowa, Reed on, 55:485–88

 Corona, antisolar, double, by reflected sunlight, Brooks on, 53:399

-----, arcs of, oblique, lower, Woolard on, 50:537–39

-----, Brooks on, 53:49–58

-----, lunar, Dec. 22, 1901, 29:566

-----, lunar, 1902, 1903, and 1904, Pyrenees, 33:101–03

-----, lunar, July 24, 1907, Hammond on, 35:319

-----, lunar, Dec. 29, 1911, Orland, Cal., 39:1909

-----, observations of, England, Gheury on, 34:573–74; 35:213–15, 579–81; 36:256–59

-----, occurrence of, simultaneous with halos, 48:333

-----, occurrence of, simultaneous with lunar halos, Brooks on, 47:21

-----, solar, 1902, 1903, and 1904, Pyrenees, 33:101–03

-----, solar, Aug. 31, 1928, of 1E, 2E, and 3E, Miller on, 56:323

 -----, solar, observations of, Maurer on, 45:577

-----, solar, rotation of, Bosler on, 43:502

-----, solar, rotation of, Deslandres on, 43:502

 Correlation, application of, to meteorology and agriculture, Marvin on, 44:551–69

-----, Baur on, 58:284–86

-----, coefficients of, interpretation of, aid to, graphic and tabular, Voorhees on, 54:423

-----, coefficients of, interpretation of, in analysis of relations in physical phenomena, Woolard on, 55:109–10

-----, coefficients of, interpretation of, Marvin on, 55:107–08

-----, coefficients of, as measure of relationship, Moore on, 44:274–76

-----, coefficients of, method of, variate-difference, Woolard on, 49:133

-----, coefficients of, Pearson, obtaining, method of, Phillips on, 50:135–36

-----, coefficients of, theorem of, Dines', comparison of, with Walker's, Woolard on, 55:460–61

-----, coefficients of, theorem of, Walker's, comparison of, with Dines', Woolard on, 55:460–61

-----, forecasts by, monthly, Reed on, 53:249–51

-----, measure of, methods for, Clough on, 49:489–91

-----, measure of, Walker on, 55:459–60; 56:106–07

-----, partial, Woolard on, 52:164–65

-----, rainfall interpolation by, Grunsky on, 59:235–36

-----, rainfall interpolation by, Miller on, 59:35–36

-----, seasonal, Far East, researches on, Okada on, 44:17–21; 45:238–40, 299–300, 535–38

-----, seasonal variations of, Walker on, 53:252–54

-----, Smith on, 39:792–95

-----, temperature, United States, Blair on, 45:444–50

Correspondents, replies to, 27:469–70; 29:422–24

Cosmic data, broadcasting of, 58:295

Cotton, fruiting of, influence of weather on, Ewing on, 48:354

-----, ginning of, relation of weather to, during certain periods, Kincer on, 45:6–10

-----, spinning, atmospheric conditions favorable to, 28:294

-----, yield of, computing, from weather records, Kincer on, 49:295–99

-----, yield of, relation between, and climate in Egypt, 53:118–19

-----, yield of, relation between, and climate in Sudan, 53:118–19

-----, yield of, relation between, and climate in Texas, Kincer on, 43:61–65

-----, yield of, relation between, and climate in Texas, 1899–1929, Daingerfield on, 57:451–53

“Cours de Physique”, Rothé's, 3rd part, review of, 57:65

Courtesy, international, in meteorology, 27:160–61

Crime, relation between, and climate, 25:259

Crops, Alaska, 1898, report on, 26:548–50

-----, cover, experiments on, 50:526

-----, cover, influence of, on orchard temperatures, Young on, [il], 50:521–26

-----, cover, relation between, and orchard temperatures, Young on, [il], 53:387–91

-----, damage to, by weather, 48:446

-----, effect of meteorological conditions on, 28:397

-----, effect of subsoil moisture on, 1931, Snyder on, 59:120

-----, effect of weather on, 25:211; 38:397; 48:446

-----, effect of, weather on, correlation of, statistical, Kincer and Mattice on, 56:53–57

-----, effect of weather on, in regions of scanty rainfall, Mattice on, 54:336–41

-----, effect of weather on, Smith on, 50:567–72

-----, farm, seasonal work on, graphic summary of, 47:323–27

-----, forecasting, from weather, 49:299
 -----, forecasting, from weather, Hooker on, 49:511–12
 -----, Mauritius, 1896, 25:354
 -----, relation between, and climate, 25:211; 28:397; 29:419–20, 564–65; 48:446
 -----, relation between, and climate, Arizona, 32:320–21
 -----, relation between, and climate, Arkansas, 1819–79, Hickmon on, 48:447–51
 -----, relation between, and climate, North Carolina, 26:544–45
 -----, relation between, and climate, Porto Rico, 27:258–59
 -----, relation between, and climate, problems on, Vaughan on, 48:641–43
 -----, relation between, and growing season, 27:475
 -----, relation between, and irrigation water, southwestern Kansas, Kincer on,
 50:646–47
 -----, relation between, and snowfall, 58:117
 -----, relation between, and temperature, Seeley on, [il], 45:254–59
 -----, secular changes in, 25:211–12
 -----, system of, relation between, and climate, Voorhees on, 43:612
 -----, United States, centers of, Smith on, 46:280–81
 -----, United States, relation between, and climate, Ward on, 47:238–40
 Cross of Legion of Honor, award of, to Father Froc, 49:303
 Crystals, snow, See: Snow crystals
 Cuba National Observatory, Bulletin of, enlargement of, 50:146
 Cultivation, effect of, on rainfall, Smith on, 47:858–60
 Currents, air, See: Atmosphere, currents of,
 -----, coastal, development of, by tropical cyclones, Cline on, 61:36–38
 -----, convectional, rainfall from, 28:483–87
 -----, earth, Klotz on, 43:36–38
 -----, equatorial, rainfall capacity of, Besson on, 53:260
 -----, Humboldt, return of, to normal, 53:264
 -----, Labrador, position of, March 1925, 53:120–21
 -----, Lake Huron, 42:233
 -----, law of, Broun's, 26:264–66
 -----, ocean, cause of pressure cycle in South Pacific by, Berlage's paper on,
 57:384–85
 -----, ocean, detection of, by observing hydrogen-ion concentration, Mayor on, 47:806
 -----, ocean, Greenland, Feb. 1881:19–20
 -----, ocean, Iceland, Feb. 1881:19–20
 -----, ocean, Page on, 30:397–401
 -----, ocean, relation between, and drift ice, 28:433–34
 -----, Pacific coast, relation between, and winds, Marmer on, 49:574
 -----, production of, by distant lightning, 26:257
 -----, Sandusky Bay, 31:236
 Curves, comfort, 26:362–63
 -----, frequency, climatic, Tolley on, 44:634–42
 -----, frequency, fitting, method of, Krichewsky's, Woolard on, 52:91–94
 -----, frequency, skew, application of, to stream gage data, Reed on, 45:128–29
 -----, interval, average, application of, to meteorological phenomena, 44:197–200

- , skew-frequency, application of, to stream gage data, Reed on, 45:128–29
 Cutworm, western, pale, forecasting, by weather, Montana and nearby states,
 Cook on,
 56:103–06
- Cycle, See also: Periodicities
- , astronomical, 744 years, application of, to meteorology, Gabriel on, 53:312
- , Brückner, relation between, and solar cycle, Streiff on, 54:289–96
- , Brückner, United States, Henry on, 54:507
- , chronological, 28:557
- , climatic, 29:511–12
- , climatic, Eocene, Miller on, 58:118–19
- , climatic, Giles on, 58:321–23
- , climatic, importance of, in engineering, Streiff on, 57:405–11
- , climatic, importance of, in engineering, Streiff's article on, Shuman's discussion
 of, 58:114–15
- , climatic, mechanism in, 48:596–97
- , climatic, relation between, and drought periods, Clements', Henry's review of,
 50:125–27
- , climatic, relation between, and tree growth, Douglass', Henry's review of,
 50:125–27
- , conference on, second, 57:159
- , cyclone, Bjerknes and Solberg's, Henry's review of, 50:468–74
- , investigation of, Streiff on, 54:289–96
- , meteorological, 25:57–58
- , rainfall, See: 1. Precipitation, cycles of, 2. Rainfall, cycles of,
- , recurrences of, with variable length of period and amplitude, Marvin on,
 57:510–11
- , solar, relation between, and Brückner cycle, Streiff on, 54:289–96
- , solar phenomena, 28 months, systematically varying, Clough on, 52:421–41
- , sunspot, See: Sunspots, cycle of
- , temperature, 16 year, Wagner on, review of, 53:541
- , temperature, 33 year, Kincer and Mattice on, 62:378–79
- , volcanic, Jaggard and others on, 52:142–45
- , weather, forecasting of, in farmers' almanacs, 31:138–40
- , weather, Gregory on, 58:483–90
- , weather, Marvin on, 58:490–93
- , weather, monthly, Köppen on, 43:179–81
- , weather, twenty-eight months, systematically varying, Clough on, 52:421–41
- , weather, two-and-a-half year, relation between, and sun spots, Clough on,
 52:38–39
- Cyclone, March 1879, Mauritius, June 1879:13
- , Aug. 18, 1891, Martinique, 19:185–86
- , Dec. 5, 1897, Mauritius, 26:62–63
- , Nov. 22–29, 1903, Danish West Indies, 31:534–36
- , June 1904, Jamaica, Hall on, 32:373
- , June 13–14, 1904, Cuba, origin of, 32:366–68

-----, March 24–26, 1918, Korea, Kobayasi on, 50:356
 -----, mid-February 1919, Meisinger on, 48:582–86
 -----, Feb. 8, 1923, rear of, warmer air in, 51:84–85
 -----, March 8, 1924, movement of, across Texas, Henry on, 52:161–63
 -----, Oct. 1924, in southern oceans, McCurdy on, 52:507
 -----, Oct. 1925, in Philippines, Coronas on, 53:456–57
 -----, Nov. 1925, Philippines, Coronas on, 53:505
 -----, Feb. 27, 1927, Mauritius, 56:18
 -----, Jan. 1930, 58:25
 -----, Feb. 1932, south Indian ocean, 60:95
 Cyclones, air currents in, distribution of, vertical, Molchanov on, 50:244
 -----, atmospheric air within, Möller on, 42:265–70
 -----, barometric, Mediterranean, formation of, Mariolopoulos on, 51:469
 -----, barometric, variable features of, as basis for seasonal forecasting, Hessling on,
 55:184–86
 -----, birth and death of, Shaw on, 50:631–34
 -----, cause of, Goldie on, 52:542–43
 -----, circular, relation between, and circular isobars, Shaw on, 47:643
 -----, compound, structure of, Ficker on, 49:652
 -----, compression of, examples of, Guilbert on, 47:810
 -----, Davenport, Iowa, conditions in, surface and upper-air, statistical study of,
 Udden on, 51:55–68
 -----, definition of, 43:395
 -----, definition of, Henry on, 46:23–25
 -----, difference between, and anticyclones, 33:548–49
 -----, difference between, tornado, and hurricane, Watts on, 27:307–08
 -----, ellipsoidal, relation between movements and pressure at centers of, 32:563–65
 -----, energy of, 49:3–5
 -----, energy of, Hann on, 49:281
 -----, extratropical, occasions of, Humphreys on, 61:112
 -----, extratropical, size and intensity of, increase in, by night and day, Humphreys on,
 55:496
 -----, generation of, Jan. 1880:15–16
 -----, Hann on, 42:612–15
 -----, Hatteras, Coyecque and Wehrlé on, 53:26–27
 -----, illustration of, in perspective, 44:581
 -----, legal decision as to, 35:260–64
 -----, life cycle of, Bjerknes and Solberg's, Henry's review of, 50:468–74
 -----, mechanisms of, Kobayasi on, 52:37–38; 55:327
 -----, mechanisms of, Whipple on, 44:337
 -----, Mexican west coast, Blake on, 63:344–48
 -----, movement of, gyratory, May 1879:15
 -----, moving, Gold on, 54:260–61
 -----, moving, Jeffreys on, 47:644
 -----, moving, Rayleigh on, 47:644
 -----, moving, relation between, and atmospheric electricity, Lacoste on, 49:614

-----, moving, relation between, and circular isobars, Shaw on, 47:643

-----, moving, Ryd's, Woolard on, 52:36–37

-----, moving, structure of, Bjerknes on, 47:95–99

-----, nomenclature of, symposium on, 57:103

-----, North America, belt of, physical and geological traces of, Manson on, 52:102–04

-----, North America, eastern, northeastward-moving, growth of, Humphreys on 55:495

-----, Northern Hemisphere, Jan.–April 1925, Mitchell on, 58:1–22

-----, origin of, Sept. 1877:12

-----, origin of, hypothesis of, convection-dome, Taylor on, 49:340

-----, origin of, Logie on, 47:649

-----, problem of, Cordeiro on, 31:516–21

-----, quadrant of, northeast, free-balloon flight in, Meisinger on, 47:231–33

-----, relation between, and clouds, Ley on, Nov. 1879:16

-----, relation between, and solar activity, and climatic changes, Huntington on, 43:609

-----, retrograde, United States, eastern, analysis of, Bjerknes and Giblett on, 52:521–27

-----, rotation of, direction of, Dines on, 47:87–89

-----, Sahara, application of frontal theory to, Petitjean on, 52:496

-----, secondary, Adriatic sea, Eredia on, 52:496–97

-----, secondary, middle Atlantic coast, origin of, Brooks on, 49:12–13

-----, series of, occurrence of, Bowie on, 61:266–67

-----, structure of, 3500-foot and 10,000-foot planes for United States, 31:26–29

-----, structure of, in stratosphere over Europe, Exner on, 49:653–55

-----, structure of, theory of, polar-front, discussion of, by Royal Meteorological Society, 51:265

-----, temperatures in, countercurrents of, 31:72–84

-----, temperatures in, in temperate latitudes, 33:259

-----, temperature distribution in, vertical, Gregg on, 47:647–49

-----, theory of, Bjerknes, relation of aerological soundings to, 55:132

-----, travelling, See: Cyclones, moving

-----, tropical, See: Hurricanes

-----, tropical, 52:313

-----, tropical, 1925, Day on, 53:540

-----, tropical, Dec. 1927 to May 1928, south Pacific ocean, Hurd on, 57:526–27

-----, tropical, Australia and south Pacific and Indian oceans, Visher on, 50:288–95

-----, tropical, frequency of, that approach United States, Henry on, 57:328–32

-----, tropical, frequency of, Visher on, 58:62–64

-----, tropical, genesis of, Tingley on, 59:340–47

-----, tropical, height of, Haurwitz on, 63:45–49

-----, tropical, influence of, on Mexico valley weather, 47:641

-----, tropical, inundations attending, Tannehill on, 55:453–56

-----, tropical, Mexico plateau, 58:210

-----, tropical, movement of, predicting, 34:165–67

-----, tropical, North Atlantic ocean, Mitchell on, Suppl. 24

-----, tropical, North Pacific ocean, eastern, Hurd on, 57:43–49

- , tropical, northeast Pacific, between Hawaii and Mexico, Visher on, 50:295–97
- , tropical, relation between, and atmospheric, Gherzi on, 57:23–24
- , tropical, theories and origin of, Jeffreys on, Henry's review of, 50:631–34
- , United States, 1893–1902, distribution of, 32:358–63
- , United States, centers of, frequency of, Miller on, 60:6–11
- , United States plateau region, pressure distribution during, Meisinger on,
50:347–56
- , Victoria, relation between, and cirrus distribution during, Meisinger on,
50:347–56
- , warm regions in, 22:77–78
- , West Indies, relation of, to movements of high clouds, 35:215–18, 510–11;
37:134–41
- , wind in, change of, with altitude, Dietsch on, 48:402
- , winter, cloud cross-section of, Brooks on, 48:26–28